

## General Subjects

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Which of the figures in illustration would be used in conjunction with figure "B" of the device shown in illustration GS-0124?  
**figure F**

**Illustrations:** GS0124\_WM\_092618

The open end wrench size for a 3/4 inch American National Standard hex head machine bolt is \_\_\_\_\_.  
**1 1/4 inches**

**Illustrations:** WRENCHSIZES

The terms rough, coarse, bastard, second cut, smooth, and dead smooth refer to the \_\_\_\_\_.  
**distance between the parallel cuts of a file**  
**coarseness of file teeth**  
**Both A and C are correct.**

**Illustrations:** PARTS OF A FILE  
See REF2253

Double cut files are most effective when used for \_\_\_\_\_.  
**rough work**

**Illustrations:** PARTS OF A FILE  
See REF2253

The rudder torque capacity of the four ram steering gear illustrated is rated at 44,210,000 inch-pounds with one power unit in operation. If the four ram system was able to be operated as a two ram system with both power units on line, what would be the available torque? Illustration GS-0067  
**22,105,000 inch pounds**

**Illustrations:** GS0067\_WM\_092418  
See REF2251

Work that cannot readily be mounted between lathe centers is usually held in a \_\_\_\_\_.  
**chuck**

**Illustrations:** 3JAWUNIVERSALCHUCK, 4JAWINDEPENDENTCHUCK  
See REF2250

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**Illustrations:** 3JAWUNIVERSALCHUCK, 4JAWINDEPENDENTCHUCK  
See REF2250

For proper support when turning a long thin piece of work between lathe centers, you should use a \_\_\_\_\_.  
**steady rest**

**Illustrations:** STEADYREST  
See REF2248

To properly cut even numbered threads using the lathe thread dial indicator shown in the illustration, you should close the lathe split or half-nut on \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0084  
**any line on the dial**

**Illustrations:** GS0084\_WM\_092518  
See REF2246

To properly cut an odd numbered thread with a lathe using the thread dial indicator illustrated, you should close the lathe split, or half-nut on \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0084  
**any numbered line on the dial**

**Illustrations:** GS0084\_WM\_092518  
See REF2246

If the distances "A" and/or "B" as shown in the illustration are excessively increased, the tool will \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0085  
**chatter**

**Illustrations:** GS0085\_AO\_120215WM  
See REF2245

The main difference between a common lathe dog and a safety lathe dog is that the latter \_\_\_\_\_.  
**has a headless set screw**

**Illustrations:** LATHEDOGS  
See REF2244

Which single illustrated lathe tool could be used to turn down the stock in figure II? Illustration GS-0009  
**B**

**Illustrations:** GS0009\_WM\_092118, LATHETOOLS

Which of the illustrated lathe tools would be used to produce a smooth finish cut for figure I? Illustration GS-0009  
**A**

**Illustrations:** GS0009\_WM\_092118, LATHETOOLS

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**B**

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**A**

**Illustrations:** GS0009\_WM\_092118, LATHETOOLS

The angle "A" shown on the illustrated lathe tool bit is properly called the \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0164  
**nose angle**

**Illustrations:** GS0164\_WM\_092718

Which lathe tool shown in the illustration would best be used on a work piece to perform a right hand facing operation? Illustration GS-0090  
**R**

**Illustrations:** GS0090\_WM\_092518, GS0090\_2

The lathe tool shown as "Q" in the illustration is a \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0090  
**left hand side facing tool**

**Illustrations:** GS0090\_WM\_092518, GS0090\_2

See REF2271

The lathe tool shown as figure "R" in the illustration would best be used to \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0090  
**form a right-cut square shoulder**

**Illustrations:** GS0090\_WM\_092518, GS0090\_2

Which of the illustrated figures represents the use of a right hand roughing tool? Illustration GS-0090  
**Figure T**

**Illustrations:** GS0090\_WM\_092518, GS0090\_2

The lathe tool shown as figure "T" in the illustration is commonly known as a/an \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0090  
**right-cut roughing tool**

**Illustrations:** GS0090\_WM\_092518, GS0090\_2

The lathe tool shown as figure "U" in the illustration is commonly known as a/an \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0090  
**cutting-off tool**

**Illustrations:** GS0090\_WM\_092518, GS0090\_2

The lathe tools shown as figure "M" in the illustration are commonly known as \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0090  
**form tools**

**Illustrations:** GS0090\_WM\_092518, GS0090\_2

The lathe tool shown as figure "N" in the illustration is commonly known as a/an \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0090  
**knurling tool**

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**knurling tool**

**Illustrations:** GS0090\_WM\_092518, GS0090\_2

The tool shown in the illustration is called a \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0072  
**center gage**

**Illustrations:** GS0072\_AO\_112015WM  
See REF2243

With regards to the American National Screw Thread nomenclature, 'pitch' is the \_\_\_\_\_.  
**distance between corresponding points on adjacent threads**

**Illustrations:** SCREW-THREAD-PRINCIPLE  
See REF2237

When should the nut lock shown in the illustration, be replaced with standard lock washers or other similar devices used in the industry? Illustration GS-0156  
**Replacement with another nut locking device is unnecessary.**

**Illustrations:** GS0156\_WM\_092718

The locking plates shown in the illustration are used in many marine applications. Which figure indicates the improper method for using these devices? Illustration GS-0156  
**"C"**

**Illustrations:** GS0156\_WM\_092718

What is the primary function of the devices shown in the illustration? Illustration GS-0156  
**The locking plates are used to prevent the fastening devices from vibrating loose.**

**Illustrations:** GS0156\_WM\_092718

The reading on the vernier caliper scale shown in figure "G" in the illustration is \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0082  
**2.368 inches**

**Illustrations:** GS0082\_AO\_120115WM

What is the reading of the vernier micrometer caliper scale shown in figure "G" in the illustration? Illustration GS-0083  
**0.2470 inch**

**Illustrations:** GS0083\_WM\_052919

The reading on the micrometer scale shown in figure "D" in the illustration is \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0081  
**0.4815 inch**

**Illustrations:** GS0081\_WM\_052919

The purpose of the instrument illustrated is to \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0079  
**measure wire diameter**

**Illustrations:** GS0079\_WM\_092418  
See REF2233

Which of the instruments listed is used to measure the gauge of a piece of sheet metal?  
**Wire gauge**

**Illustrations:** WIRE\_GAUGE

The best tool to use to measure the number of threads per inch on a bolt is a \_\_\_\_\_.  
**screw pitch gauge**

**Illustrations:** SCREWPITCHGAGE  
See REF2229

Which of the devices shown in the illustration should be used with a bridge gage? Illustration GS-0073  
**A**

**Illustrations:** GS0073\_WM\_092418  
See REF2228

Which of the devices shown in the illustration is designed for both inside and outside measurements? Illustration GS-0073  
**C**

**Illustrations:** GS0073\_WM\_092418  
See REF2228

Which of the following statements correctly describes the construction of the close coupled sanitary pump shown in the illustration? Illustration GS-0070  
**The pump and motor have a common shaft.**

**Illustrations:** GS0070\_WM\_031416

In addition to the indicated gauge pressure, what other information is presented on the compound gauge for the hypothetical refrigerant illustrated? Illustration GS-RA-16  
**the saturation temperature of the refrigerant that corresponds to the gauge pressure at the point of measurement**

**Illustrations:** RA0016\_WM\_091818, GSRA16\_032117WM

In addition to the indicated gauge pressure, what other information is presented on the compound gauge for the hypothetical refrigerant illustrated? Illustration GS-RA-16  
**the saturation temperature of the refrigerant that corresponds to the gauge pressure at the point of measurement**

**Illustrations:** RA0016\_WM\_091818, GSRA16\_032117WM

Through which of the components shown in the illustration is flash gas formation a normal occurrence? Illustration GS-RA-25

**thermostatic expansion valve**

**Illustrations:** GSRA25\_WM\_033117

As shown in the illustrated refrigeration system piping schematic diagram with the various accessories and controls and equipped with an air-cooled condenser with high side pressure controls, what statement is true concerning the fan cycling control pressure switch? Illustration GS-RA-39

**With a condenser fitted with a single fan driven by a multi-speed electric motor, the fan speed would decrease under low ambient temperature conditions.**

**Illustrations:** GSRA39\_AO\_050117

If it is necessary to increase the operating head pressure of the refrigeration system using the device shown in the illustration, what should be done? Illustration GS-RA-14

**"2" should be turned to further compress the spring**

**Illustrations:** RA0014\_WM\_091718, GSRA14\_WM\_032017

In a refrigeration system, the valve shown in the illustration is used for what purpose? Illustration GS-RA-14  
**head pressure regulating valve**

**Illustrations:** RA0014\_WM\_091718, GSRA14\_WM\_032017

The set point adjustment of the device shown in the illustration is made by rotating what component? Illustration GS-RA-14  
**"2"**

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**"2"**

**Illustrations:** RA0014\_WM\_091718, GSRA14\_WM\_032017

You are checking the supply chilled water temperature thermistor probe on a high-pressure hermetic centrifugal chiller. Using the illustrated chart, what statement is true if the supply water temperature is verified 45 ° F with a digital thermometer? Illustration GS-RA-48

**When checked with control power on and the thermistor probe connected into the circuit, the thermistor probe voltage drop should be 3.805 volts.**

**Illustrations:** GSRA48\_FAMEWM

Which of the following conditions will occur if the power element of the thermostatic expansion valve shown in the illustration loses its charge? Illustration GS-RA-07

**The valve will fail closed, providing no cooling capacity.**

**Illustrations:** RA0007\_WM\_091718, GSRA07\_AO\_030917WM

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**The valve will fail closed, providing no cooling capacity.**

**Illustrations:** RA0007\_WM\_091718, GSRA07\_AO\_030917WM

Of the various possible methods shown in the illustration, which is the correct method of attaching a TXV feeler bulb to a small large line (7/8" and larger) with a horizontal run? Illustration GS-RA-50

**C**

**Illustrations:** RA0050\_WM\_091818, GSRA50\_WM\_051017

Of the various possible methods shown in the illustration, which is the correct method of attaching a TXV feeler bulb to a small large line (7/8" and larger) with a horizontal run? Illustration GS-RA-50

**C**

**Illustrations:** RA0050\_WM\_091818, GSRA50\_WM\_051017

As shown in the illustrated flow diagram for a self-contained recovery unit designed for the recovery of refrigerants from high pressure appliances as defined by the EPA Clean Air Act rules, what is the functional purpose of the item labeled "FS2"? Illustration GS-RA-32

**It automatically transitions the recovery unit from the direct liquid recovery mode to the direct vapor recovery mode.**

**Illustrations:** RA0032\_WM\_091818

What is the correct color coding of refrigerant recovery cylinders regardless of the refrigerant contained within?

**yellow top and gray body**

**Illustrations:** REFRIGERANT RECOVERY CYLINDERS

After the refrigerant has been recovered, leaks repaired if necessary, the system ideally should undergo a dehydration evacuation prior to recharging with refrigerant. As shown in the illustration, besides the vacuum pump suction manifold isolation valve being opened, what would be the proper valve positions to accomplish and prove the evacuation?

Illustration GS-RA-51

**Valves 1, 2, and 3 should be in the mid-position and the low-side gauge manifold hand valve should be closed, and the high-side gauge manifold hand valve should be open.**

**Illustrations:** GSRA51\_AO\_NOILLUSTRATION

Which of the illustrated valves is used to gain access to a hermetic system and features a Schrader core valve which is unseated by the core depressor of hose fitting when attached? Illustration GS-RA-69

**D**

**Illustrations:** GSRA69\_FAMEWM

Which of the following statements is true concerning the illustrated gauge manifold set? Illustration GS-RA-01

**Closing the valve labeled "G" isolates the hose labeled "H" from the hose labeled "J".**

**Illustrations:** RA0001\_WM\_091718, GSRA01\_WM\_021717



Using the device shown in the illustration, which of the following statements is true when adding refrigerant as a vapor to the low side of the refrigeration system \_\_\_\_\_ . Illustration GS-RA-01

**The hose labeled "H" should be connected to the suction service valve service port, the hose labeled "J" should be connected to the vapor valve on the refrigerant cylinder and the valve labeled "G" should be open.**

Illustrations: RA0001\_WM\_091718, GSRA01\_WM\_021717

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Illustrations: RA0001\_WM\_091718, GSRA01\_WM\_021717

With a service gauge manifold set connected to a refrigerant compressor as shown in the illustration, which arrangement of the gauge manifold set valves and compressor Service Valves would allow for simultaneous reading of the compressor suction and discharge pressures? Illustration GS-RA-03

**Valves "2" and "5" both closed, along with valves "1" and "6" both cracked open off their backseats.**

Illustrations: RA0003\_WM\_091718, GSRA03\_WM\_022217

With a service gauge manifold set connected to a refrigerant compressor as shown in the illustration, which arrangement of the gauge manifold set valves and compressor Service Valves would allow for simultaneous reading of the compressor suction and discharge pressures? Illustration GS-RA-03

**Valves "2" and "5" both closed, along with valves "1" and "6" both cracked open off their backseats.**

Illustrations: RA0003\_WM\_091718, GSRA03\_WM\_022217

Which pair of the illustrated service gauge manifold sets would require switching hoses when transitioning from a dehydration evacuation to refrigerant charging? Illustration GS-RA-30

**B and D**

Illustrations: GSRA30\_WM\_091818

The function of the section labeled "C" in the device illustrated is to provide a/an \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0075  
**passage for gas to be discharged**

Illustrations: GS0075\_WM\_092418

What type of pump is shown in the illustration? Illustration GS-0144

**Triple screw rotary pump**

Illustrations: GS0144WM\_092618

The shaft sleeve for the pump illustrated is identified by the item numbered as \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0143  
**14**

Illustrations: GS0143WM\_052319

What type of valve is shown in the illustration? Illustration GS-0047

**Gate valve**

**Illustrations:** GS0047\_WM\_092418

See REF2198

Which of the following statements is true concerning the valve shown in the illustration. Illustration GS-0047

**The valve is a non-rising stem design.**

**Illustrations:** GS0047\_WM\_092418

See REF2198

Which of the illustrations depicts the correct procedure for applying pipe dope? Illustration GS-0046

**B**

**Illustrations:** GS0046\_WM\_092418

See REF2193

The valve depicted in the illustration shown is a \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0055

**butterfly valve**

**Illustrations:** GS0055\_AO\_092418

See REF2191

The illustrated valve is known as a \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0056

**swing check valve**

**Illustrations:** GS0056\_WM\_092418

See REF2190

Which illustration correctly depicts a double bevel groove weld? Illustration GS-0077

**3B**

**Illustrations:** GS0077\_WM\_092418

In the illustration, the welded neck flange is attached to the pipe by a \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0078

**V-weld over a backing ring**

**Illustrations:** GS0078\_AO\_112515WM

The welding symbol reference line using the inverted "V", indicates \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0076

**a "V" groove weld is to be made**

**Illustrations:** GS0076\_WM\_091019

The root opening dimension shown in the illustration is used to indicate the \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0076

**distance across the bottom of the "V" groove**

**Illustrations:** GS0076\_WM\_091019

Which of the devices listed is used to maintain a snug interface between the rotating and stationary seal members shown in the illustration? Illustration GS-0071

**spring**

**Illustrations:** GS0071\_WM\_092418

The discharge capacity of the axial piston hydraulic pump, shown in the illustration, is \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0058  
**fixed by the pump housing angle**

**Illustrations:** GS0058\_WM\_040419

Of the hydraulic tubing fittings illustrated, the flared fitting for high pressure use is represented by figure \_\_\_\_\_.  
Illustration GS-0100

**A or B**

**Illustrations:** GS0100\_AO\_121415WM

Item "B" shown in the illustrated hydraulic circuit is used to \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0103  
**shut down the remotely operated electric motor driven pump when the watertight door has closed**

**Illustrations:** GS0103\_AO\_102815WM

Item "F" shown in the illustration represents two hydraulic pumps that are \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0103  
**manually operated with one located in the engine room and the other in the shaft alley of the water tight door**

**Illustrations:** GS0103\_AO\_102815WM

An arrow superimposed on a hydraulic graphic symbol at approximately 45°, as shown in the illustrated figures A, B, and C, indicates the component \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0068  
**can be adjusted or varied**

**Illustrations:** GS0068\_WM\_092418

The illustrated hydraulic pump graphic symbol is used to depict a \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0098  
**combined, pump unit**

**Illustrations:** GS0098\_AO\_102715WM

The illustrated hydraulic pump graphic symbol is used to depict a/an \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0097  
**double pump unit**

**Illustrations:** GS0097\_WM\_092518

In the system illustrated, which of the following readings should be indicated on the pressure gage, if the load (x) is 8000 lbs (3632 kg) and the piston area (y) is 10 sq. in (64.5 sq. cm)? Illustration GS-0062  
**800 psi (56.31 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>)**

**Illustrations:** GS0062\_WM\_092418

See REF2166

Which of the listed pumps, shown in the illustration, discharges directly to the fuel oil settling tanks of a diesel engine main propulsion plant? Illustration MO-0058  
**Transfer pump**

**Illustrations:** MO0058\_WM\_061620

See REF2161

The primary function of line 'J' shown in the illustration is to \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration MO-0110  
**remove air and non-condensable gases from the unit**

**Illustrations:** MO0110\_WM\_102218

The function of device "O" shown in the illustration is to \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration MO-0110  
**control the amount of feed water entering the evaporator**

**Illustrations:** MO0110\_WM\_102218

What is the function of device "A" shown in the illustration? Illustration MO-0110  
**It serves as a hinge for ease of opening the shell.**

**Illustrations:** MO0110\_WM\_102218

In the hydraulic anchor windlass system illustrated, if the power to the electric motor is on, but the wildcat turns slowly or not at all, even without a load being applied, and nearly normal pressure is indicated on the high side of the system, the probable cause is the \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0160  
**relief valve "L" is not closing**

**Illustrations:** GS0160\_AO\_111215WM

In the hydraulic anchor windlass system illustrated, if the power to the electric motor is on, but the wildcat does not turn, the pressure developed on either side of the system increases to half of the normal operating pressure regardless of the direction of movement in which the servo control is placed, the probable cause is the \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0160  
**manual transfer valve is in the wrong position for the main pump being operated**

**Illustrations:** GS0160\_AO\_111215WM

In the hydraulic anchor windlass system illustrated, the main pressure relief valve opens as the load increases its strain on the system. The probable cause is the \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0160  
**manual transfer valve is in the wrong position for the main pump being operated**

**Illustrations:** GS0160\_AO\_111215WM

In the hydraulic anchor windlass system illustrated, pressure relief of the main pressure piping is provided by \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0160  
**L**

**Illustrations:** GS0160\_AO\_111215WM

The device shown in the illustration is commonly used to \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0120  
**compress air**

**Illustrations:** GS0120\_WM\_033016

One of the functions of the component labeled "E", shown in the illustration, is to \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0119  
**act as a lube oil sump**

**Illustrations:** GS0119\_WM\_092618

As demand on the device shown in the illustration fluctuates in the pressure range of 100 to 110 psi, the output of the unit is controlled by \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0119  
**the modulation of the opening of a butterfly valve located in the air intake**

**Illustrations:** GS0119\_WM\_092618

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**Illustrations:** GS0119\_WM\_092618

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**act as a lube oil sump**

Illustrations: GS0119\_WM\_092618

The air compressor shown in the illustration, when used aboard a vessel is typically operated as \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0119  
**a constant capacity unit**

Illustrations: GS0119\_WM\_092618

The primary function of the device illustrated is to \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0029  
**remove all but the frictional load of an air compressor at start-up**

Illustrations: GS0029\_AO\_101515WM

Salt water ballast is to be discharged into the #6 port and starboard wing tanks. Which combination of valves, illustrated, must be opened, and which valves should be closed? Illustration GS-0139  
**1, 3, 5, 6, 8 and 10 open; 2, 4, 7 and 9 closed.**

Illustrations: GS0139\_WM\_092618  
See REF2151

In order to take suction on the lube oil drain tank cofferdam with the bilge pump shown in the illustration, how many suction side valves must be open? Illustration GS-0042  
**Two**

Illustrations: GS0042\_WM\_092418

The boiler shown in the illustration would be classed as \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration MO-0064  
**single-pass, fire-tube, scotch marine**

Illustrations: MO0064\_WM\_101918

As shown in the illustrated LP centrifugal chiller high efficiency purge recovery unit piping schematic, what statement is true concerning the vacuum pump? Illustration GS-RA-55  
**The vacuum pump is designed to remove refrigerant vapor from the carbon filter tank and transfer these vapors to the evaporator to minimize the loss of refrigerant to the atmosphere.**

Illustrations: GSRA55\_WM\_051517, RA0055\_WM\_091818

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Illustrations: GSRA55\_WM\_051517, RA0055\_WM\_091818

Concerning the arrangement of equipment and associated hoses shown in the illustration, what statement is true? Illustration GS-RA-58  
**When recovering refrigerant from the centrifugal chiller using this method, it minimizes the risk of chiller tube freeze-up.**

Illustrations: RA0058\_WM\_091818, GSRA58\_WM\_051517

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Illustration GS-RA-58

**When recovering refrigerant from the centrifugal chiller using this method, it minimizes the risk of chiller tube freeze-up.**

**Illustrations:** RA0058\_WM\_091818, GSRA58\_WM\_051517

If outside air at 80 degrees F and 70 percent relative humidity is conditioned, what will be the resulting dew point temperature of the air just before it comes into contact with the cooling coil? Illustration GS-RA-22  
**70 degrees F**

**Illustrations:** RA0022\_WM\_091818, GSRA22\_032717WM, GSRA22\_73DEG\_GRAPH  
See REF2142

If outside air at 80 degrees F and 70 percent relative humidity is conditioned, what will be the resulting dew point temperature of the air just before it comes into contact with the cooling coil? Illustration GS-RA-22  
**70 degrees F**

**Illustrations:** RA0022\_WM\_091818, GSRA22\_032717WM, GSRA22\_73DEG\_GRAPH  
See REF2142

If outside air at 80 degrees F and 70 percent relative humidity is conditioned, what will be the resulting dew point temperature of the air just before it comes into contact with the cooling coil? Illustration GS-RA-22  
**70 degrees F**

**Illustrations:** RA0022\_WM\_091818, GSRA22\_032717WM, GSRA22\_73DEG\_GRAPH  
See REF2142

In the illustrated schematic, the device used to replace the six-way valve, as found on many older type steering gears, is the component labeled as \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0123  
**"A"**

**Illustrations:** GS0123\_WM\_092618

Spring reinforced oil seals are generally installed with the tail or lip of the seal facing \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0152  
**toward the oil pressure being sealed**

**Illustrations:** GS0152\_WM\_092618

The fluid used as a source of actuating power against the underside of the unloader power element piston of the refrigeration compressor capacity control mechanism illustrated is obtained from where? Illustration GS-RA-13  
**discharge of the compressor lube oil pump**

**Illustrations:** RA0013\_WM\_091718, GSRA13\_WM\_031717

During operating periods of a multi-box refrigeration system using a capacity controlled compressor, when all of the evaporators of a four box plant are actively being fed with liquid refrigerant, the control oil pressure acting on the hydraulic relay piston will be at what value? Illustration GS-RA-13  
**the highest**

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In the multi-evaporator refrigeration system shown in the illustration, what is the proper name for the valve labeled "29"? Illustration GS-RA-12  
**chill box thermostatic expansion valve**

**Illustrations:** RA0012\_WM\_091718, GSRA12\_WM\_101017

In the illustrated refrigeration system, what is the proper name for the component labeled "A"? Illustration GS-RA-12  
**compressor**

**Illustrations:** RA0012\_WM\_091718, GSRA12\_WM\_101017

Which lettered component, shown in the illustration, indicates the location of the receiver? Illustration GS-RA-12  
**C**

**Illustrations:** RA0012\_WM\_091718, GSRA12\_WM\_101017

Heat is removed from the refrigerant circulating through the refrigeration system, shown in the illustration, by which component? Illustration GS-RA-12  
**B**

**Illustrations:** RA0012\_WM\_091718, GSRA12\_WM\_101017

Which of the lettered components shown in the illustration indicates the high-pressure cut-out? Illustration GS-RA-12  
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**chill box thermostatic expansion valve**

**Illustrations:** RA0012\_WM\_091718, GSRA12\_WM\_101017

In a hydraulic system using the device illustrated, the high pressure return is provided by \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0118

**A**

**Illustrations:** GS0118\_WM\_032416

The hydraulic pump which would be mounted on the unit shown in the illustration, may begin to cavitate if \_\_\_\_\_.  
Illustration GS-0118

**"D" is not kept clean**

**Illustrations:** GS0118\_WM\_032416

Which of the figures illustrated would be LEAST desirable for use as a set screw? Illustration GS-0080  
**figure A**

**Illustrations:** GS0080\_WM\_092418

Which of the figures illustrated is not suitable for use as a hex head set screw? Illustration GS-0080  
**figure D**

**Illustrations:** GS0080\_WM\_092418

The device "F" shown in the illustration is best used to \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0080  
**assist in securing a coupling half to its shaft**

**Illustrations:** GS0080\_WM\_092418

The device shown in the illustration is a/an \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0116  
**vane type steering gear**

**Illustrations:** GS0116\_WM\_012920

If it is necessary to prevent the rudder from moving while a repair is made on the steering system using the illustrated actuator \_\_\_\_\_. Illustration GS-0116

**secure the valves in the supply and return lines**

**Illustrations:** GS0116\_WM\_012920

Which of the following technologies would be associated with a Type III marine sanitation device?  
**Sewage holding tank**

How is solid trash and garbage generally admitted to a solid-waste incinerator on most ships?  
**The trash is admitted manually via a loading door.**



Under what circumstances could equipment be operated when tagged with DANGER tags?

**Only when the tags have been removed by an authorized person.**

The water seal in a centrifuge, operating at normal speed, prevents the lube oil from discharging from the water outlet. Another function of the seal is to \_\_\_\_\_.

**provide an area for separated water to pass and create a path to remove the water from the bowl**

The unloading system on an air compressor will \_\_\_\_\_.

**allow the motor to turn the compressor opposed only by friction**

What color is used to indicate the last shot of anchor chain?

**Red**

See REF021

Overheating of the hydraulic fluid in an electro-hydraulic anchor windlass can result from a/an \_\_\_\_\_.

**low fluid level in the reservoir**

Which of the following represents the motivating power fluid used in conjunction with the ejector pumps on plate type evaporators?

**The motive power is the feed water supply.**

Which factor determines the size of the ring dam for a fuel oil centrifugal purifier?

**The specific gravity of the fuel.**

Which characteristic or condition will have the greatest effect on increasing a hydraulic oil's viscosity?

**Pressure**

See REF2167

With respect to a lubricating oil's viscosity and the bearing loading characteristics at the points of lubrication, what statement is true?

**The viscosity should be high enough to withstand the greatest anticipated torque load, but the viscosity should be low enough to minimize power losses.**

The welding process using an electric arc developed between a flux covered electrode and the metal being welded is known as \_\_\_\_\_.

**shielded metal arc welding**

When an aluminum plate is bolted to a steel plate, what is required at the bolted joint to minimize bimetallic corrosion?

**The plates should be electrically insulated from one another by use of non-conductive gaskets and non-conductive ferrule sleeves with the bolts.**

If a thermometer reads 80°C, what is the equivalent temperature in °F?

**176°F**

If you were uncertain as to what type of gasket material to install in a pipeline, you should \_\_\_\_\_.

**check the ship's plans or manufacturer's instructions**

The tool used to prepare copper tubing for the installation of fittings is called a \_\_\_\_\_.

**flaring tool**

The basic function of the centrifugal pump impeller is to \_\_\_\_\_.

**directly increase the velocity of the liquid being pumped**

Excessive air leakage into the suction side of a centrifugal pump would be indicated by which of the following operational problems?

**The pump delivers full capacity when started, but gradually slackens off to an abnormally low flow.**

Which of the following is NOT an identifiable characteristic of a steam reciprocating pump?

**Diffuser**

When piston rod packing persists in leaking on a reciprocating steam pump, the cause may be \_\_\_\_\_.

**misalignment of the crosshead guide**

Which of the fluids listed is suitable for use as a secondary refrigerant?

**Brine**

What is the physical state and pressure condition of refrigerant as it leaves a receiver in a typical refrigeration system?

**high pressure liquid**

How should small appliances with less than three pounds of refrigerant be charged with refrigerant?

**vapor charged**

Which recovery procedure should be used to minimize the loss of oil from the system during the recovery of refrigerant from small appliances such as a water cooler?

**vapor recovery**

When installing a mechanical shaft seal on a refrigeration compressor, extreme care must be taken to prevent what from happening?

**dirt and foreign particles from coming in contact with the highly polished sealing surfaces**

Excessive moisture being collected in the purge unit of a low pressure refrigeration system could indicate which probable condition?

**leaking condenser or chiller tubes**

If the compressor is heard to knock while pumping down the low side for repairs, but otherwise the compressor sounds normal; this is a possible indication of what condition?

**foaming of the crankcase oil**

A box solenoid valve used in a refrigeration system should be installed in what manner?

**upright, controlled by a thermostat sensing the temperature of the box, and upstream of the thermal expansion valve**

The safety heads of most large reciprocating compressors used in refrigeration systems are held in place by what means?

**heavy coil springs**

Overfilling a refrigerant container is extremely dangerous because of the high pressures generated. The generation of pressure is the result of what?

**hydrostatic pressure of the expanding liquid**

Which of the files listed is tapered on all sides and used to enlarge rectangular- shaped holes and slots?

**Square**

Open end wrenches are \_\_\_\_\_.

**nonadjustable solid wrenches**

See REF2257

degrees. If there is a danger of freezing temperatures, cycle the reciprocating pumps several times a day. Packing Type Use Fabric, such as flax or hemp Low temperature applications High pressure Steam reciprocating pumps Cargo/fuel oil lines Oil resistant sheet

REF2213

You can change the output of a positive fixed displacement pump only by changing the pump's speed

REF2216

In the past, R-12 refrigerant was considered safe and ideal for use in marine service and for applications with different types of compressors. However, its use in new refrigerant machines for shipping containers ceased several years ago because of its role in ozone depletion and global warming.

REF2217

Low-pressure appliance means an appliance that uses a refrigerant with a liquid phase saturation pressure below 45 psia at 104 °F. This definition includes but is not limited to appliances using R-11, R-123, and R-113.

REF2218

Tare weight is simply the empty weight of the tank and must be factored for whenever you are weighing the total weight of the tank.

REF2219

Note: The purpose of attaching a gauge manifold set to a refrigeration unit is either to check the low- and high-side system pressures or to assist in performing a particular service procedure. If the purpose is to check the refrigeration unit's system pressure, the gauge manifold set valves are to be closed, and the refrigeration unit's low- and high-side service valves must be in the mid position. This is accomplished by cracking the service valves off their back-seats by turning in clockwise approximately  $\frac{1}{4}$  to  $\frac{1}{2}$  a turn of the stem.

REF2220

Note: Passive recovery is a recovery method that utilizes the refrigeration system's internal pressure and/or compressor to remove refrigerant from the system. This method of recovery can only be used with appliances that contain 15 lbs. or less of refrigerant. recovery from the high side only: Incorrect answer. Choice "C" is the only correct answer. recovery from the low side only: Incorrect answer. Choice "C" is the only correct answer. recovery from both the high and low sides: Correct answer. If the compressor of a small appliance fitted with a capillary tube metering device fails, the system pressure will equalize across the low- and high-pressure sides. To speed the recovery process as well as achieve the required recovery efficiency requirements, recovery should be made from both the low and high sides. by venting to the atmosphere, as the refrigerant cannot be recovered: Incorrect answer. As long as there is evidence of a refrigerant charge remaining in the system, the technician is obligated to properly recover the refrigerant to the levels required by law. Venting the refrigerant to the atmosphere is prohibited under the Clean Air Act rules.

REF2221

Bottles of refrigerant (R-12) should not be exposed to temperatures above 125°F. A Halide Torch flame turns from blue to green in the presence of R-12 refrigerant. You should wear eye goggles when working where there may be a refrigerant leak.

REF2222

Zinc anodes are installed in water cooled Condensers to prevent electrolysis. Zinc Anode means: A piece of zinc metal that attracts negative electric charges. Electrolysis = corrosion caused by the flow of electric current. Zinc, when used as a sacrificial anode, reduces and controls electrolysis (i.e., electrolytic action) in a heat exchanger.

REF2228

A vernier caliper is designed to make both inside and outside measurements. [Refer to Illustration GS0073, "C".]

REF2229

It is quite difficult to count accurately fine pitches of screw threads. A screw pitch gage used "See Diagram 1" is very convenient for checking the finer screw threads. This gage consists of a number of sheet metal plates in which are cut the exact form of threads of the various pitches and each plate is stamped with a number indicating the number of threads per inch for which it is to be used. Final check for both diameter and pitch of the thread may be made with the nut that is to be used or with a ring thread gage, if one is available. The nut should fit snugly without play or shake but should not bind on

the thread at any point.

REF2230

Set a pair of dividers to the proper radius with a scale.

REF2231

The center head of a combination square is used to find the center of round stock. What is a center head used for on a combination square? It is a highly versatile layout tool for scribing right angles and parallel lines, and a measuring tool that can be used as a tri-square, miter, depth gage, height gage, and level. The Center Head is an available attachment that provides an easy means of accurately locating the center of cylindrical or square work.

REF2232

Circumference is a measurement of the distance around a circular object. Use a flexible steel rule to measure circumference. Diameter is the distance across a circular object. Use a micrometer to measure the diameter of round stock.

REF2233

A wire gauge measures the thickness of wire and sheet metal.

REF2234

ECCENTRICITY - the variations of the shaft surface in reference to the centerline of the shaft.

REF2235

Precision tightening, such as done when installing crankpin bearings, should be done with a torque wrench. A micrometer setting torque wrench produces a distinctive sound (Le., an audible click) and the handle releases when you reach the value of the torque you set on the wrench.

REF2237

Pitch - Pitch of a thread is the distance between 2 crests. Angle - The thread angle of a screw is the angle between the threads. Crest - Crest of the thread is the top part of the groove that corresponds with the major diameter. Flank - The flank is the angle at which the helix is raised to form a crest.

REF2243

The center gage is used to adjust the point of the threading tool and if the tool is carefully set a perfect thread will result. of course , if the threading tool is not set perfectly square with the work, the angle of the thread will be incorrect.

REF2244

A safety lathe dog has a headless set screw. Lathe dogs are used in conjunction with a driving plate or faceplate to drive work being machined on centers. the frictional contact alone between the live center and the work not being sufficient to drive it. The common lathe dog, shown at the left in "Diagram 1" is used for round work or work having a regular section ( square . hexagon. octagon) . The piece to be turned is held firmly in hole A by setscrew B. The bent tail C projects through a slot or hole in the driving plate or faceplate, so that when the latter revolves with the spindle it turns the work with it. The clamp dog, "Diagram 1", may be used for rectangular or irregular shaped work. Such work is clamped between the jaws.

REF2245

Chatter is vibration in either the tool or the work. The finished work surface appears to have a grooved or lined finish instead of the smooth surface that is to be expected. The vibration is set up by a weakness in the work, work support, tool, or tool support, and is about the most elusive thing to find in the entire field of machine work. As a general rule, strengthening the various parts of the tool support train will help. It is also advisable to support the work by a center rest or follower rest. Possibly the fault may be in the machine adjustments . Gibs may be too loose ; bearings may, after a long period of heavy service , be worn; the tool may be sharpened improperly , etc. If the machine is in excellent condition, the fault may be in the tool or tool setup. Grind the tool with a point or as near a point as the finish specified will permit; avoid a wide round leading edge on the tool. Reduce the overhang of the tool as much as possible and be sure that all the gib and bearing adjustments are properly made . See that the work " receives proper support for the cut and do not try to turn at a surface speed that is too high. Excessive speed is probably the greatest cause of chatter, and the first thing you should do when chatter occurs is to reduce the speed.

REF2246

When threads are being cut on a lathe, the half-nuts are clamped over the lead screw to engage the threading feed and released at the end of the cut by means of the threading lever. The threading dial provides a means for determining the time to engage the half-nuts so that the cutting tool follows same path during each cut. When an index mark on the threading dial is aligned with the witness mark on its housing, the half-nuts may be engaged. For some thread pitches however, the half-nuts may be engaged only when certain index marks are aligned with the witness mark. On most lathes the half-nuts can be engaged as follows: For all even-numbered threads per inch, close the half-nuts at any line on the dial. For all odd-numbered threads per inch, close the half-nuts at any numbered line on the dial. For all threads involving one-half of a thread in each inch, such as 1 1/2, close the half-nuts at any odd-numbered line.

REF2247

If lathe centers start to squeal, stop the lathe.

REF2248

A steady rest is used when turning a long piece of work between centers. The center rest, also called the steady rest, is used for the following purposes: 1. To provide an intermediate support or rest for long slender bars or shafts being machined between centers. It prevents them from springing under cut, or sagging as a result of their otherwise unsupported weight. 2. To support and provide a center bearing for one end of work, such as a spindle, being bored or drilled from the end when it is too long to be supported by a chuck alone. The center rest is clamped in the desired position on the bed on which it is properly aligned by the ways. "See Diagram". It is important that the jaws (A) be carefully adjusted to allow the work (B) to turn freely and at the same time keep it accurately centered on the axis of the lathe. The top half of the frame is hinged at C to facilitate placing it in position without removing the work from the centers or changing the position of the jaws.

REF2249

The follower rest is used to back up work of small diameter to keep it from springing under the stress of cutting. It gets its name from the fact it follows the cutting tool along the work. "See Diagram". It is attached directly to the saddle by bolts (B). The adjustable jaws bear directly on the finished diameter of the work opposite the cutting tool.

REF2250

The 3-jaw universal or scroll chuck, "See diagram 1", can be used only for holding round or hexagonal work. All three jaws are moved in and out together in one operation. They move universally to bring the work on center automatically. This chuck is easier to operate than the 4-jaw type, but when its parts become worn, its accuracy in centering cannot be relied upon. Proper lubrication and constant care in use are necessary to ensure reliability. The 4-jaw independent lathe chuck, "See diagram 2", is the most practical for general work. The four jaws are adjusted one at a time, making it possible to hold work of various shapes and to adjust the center of the work to coincide with the center of the lathe. The jaws are reversible.

REF2251

There are two power units (i.e., electric motors driving hydraulic pumps) in parallel, as such the total output pressure does not increase when they both are on line, only the volumetric flow rate increases. Force = pressure \* area Torque = Force \* distance If the pressure does not increase with both power units on line then the output Force does not increase thus, neither does the torque. Thus, the total torque with one or both power units running is 44,210,000 inch-pounds. But operating as a two-ram system instead of a 4-ram system decreases the area of the actuators by half. Thus, the total force is cut in half and so is the torque. Available torque = 44,210,000 inch-pounds / 2 Available torque = 22,105,000 inch-pounds Reference Material for this question courtesy of the FAME Foundation, Inc. Mass. Maritime Academy.

REF2253

A single cut file (i.e., "Mill file") is used for a fine finish on soft metals and for draw filing whereas double cut files are used for rough work. Heavy pressure on the ends of a file causes the work surface to be rounded. Install a file handle on the tang for greater safety, control and comfort. Clean a file with a card if it becomes clogged with filings. The pointed end of a file is its tang.

REF2254

Install a hacksaw blade with its teeth pointing away from the handle. To start a hacksaw with greater ease or certainty, file a nick where you wish to start the cut. Only apply pressure on a hacksaw on the forward stroke. Reduce pressure and speed at the end of a hacksaw stroke. Use an "all-hard" hacksaw blade when cutting soft metals such as brass.

REF2255

Hacksaw blades, designed to cut mainly metal, are categorized by the number of teeth per inch. The standard hacksaw blade has 14 to 32 teeth per inch. The set of the teeth, how they are angled in relation to the sides of the blade, determines how well the blade cuts. Hacksaw blades cut many things from thin copper tubing to unruly rusted bolts. Garden hose, water pipes, plastics and old fencing all succumb to the hacksaw blade.

REF2256

Needle-nose pliers have narrow jaws that can be used in tight spaces.

REF2257

Open-end wrenches are non-adjustable solid wrenches. A box-end wrench is least likely to slip off while tightening a nut or bolt.

REF2258

Only use a pipe wrench also known as a Stillson wrench on round stock. Adjust a pipe wrench to take its bite midway up on the jaw teeth. You can rotate large sized pipe easily with a chain-pipe wrench.

REF2259

Type of chisel Use Cape ..... Cutting keyways Diamond point ..... V grooves; inside sharp angles Round nose ..... Oil grooves Flat ..... Flat stock

REF2260

A head becomes "mushroomed" by constantly beating it with a hammer.

REF2261

An aligning punch has a long, gradual taper and is used to line-up holes in flanges, etc.

REF2262

An offset screwdriver has a 90° angle and is used to turn screws you cannot reach with a straight screwdriver. A heavy-duty screwdriver with a square shank allows you to use a wrench to turn it.

REF2263

Grease guns are normally used to lubricate ball bearings of condensate and other pumps. Grease lubricated ball or roller bearings will run cooler if the grease has a high grease penetration number (is hard). Grease contaminated with dirt is very abrasive. A grease gun is used with a "zerk" or other type of lubrication fitting to apply grease to bearings. Pumps often are lubricated this way.

REF2264

To open a flanged joint use a flange spreader. The flange spreader utilizes a high load compact hydraulic cylinder together with a unique design wedge and retaining mechanism to smoothly and evenly force open the flanged joint.

REF2265

Hammers and mauls are sized according to the weight of their heads.

REF2266

If you start to cut external threads with the die at an angle you will have crooked threads.

REF2267

Soft metals such as copper, brass, etc. as well as cast iron do not need a lubricant when drilling or cutting threads. However you may use lard oil on these soft metals. Cast iron needs no lubricant when drilling or machining. Kerosene should be used to lubricate aluminum when drilling.

REF2268

A grinding wheel is trued (Le., reshaped) with a dressing tool. Trued means: Returned to its original circular shape.

REF2269

Power hacksaws normally use a liquid coolant to cool the cutting blade.

REF2270

The "dead center" does not rotate and is held by the tailstock. Dead centers can only be used when the stock is center drilled.

REF2271

This tool is intended for facing on the left-hand side of the work. The direction of feed is away from the lathe center. The cutting edge is on the right-hand side of the tool and the point of the tool is sharp to permit machining a square corner.

REF306

An "accumulator" contains hydraulic oil under pressure and is ready to do "work". An accumulator is an "unfired pressure vessel" (i.e., one that does not use an outside source of heat) in which energy is stored at high pressure in the form of a gas or a gas and hydraulic fluid. An example of an accumulator would be a tank that stores hydraulic fluid under pressure that, when released, can be used to start a lifeboat engine. Such an accumulator can be designed to recharge itself as the engine runs (assuming that the engine will run) or can be recharged manually by using a hand pump.

REF901

The rudder is prevented from over-traveling the helm command (i.e., the bridge signal) by the follow-up gear. The position of the rudder is displayed on the vessel's bridge by a Rudder Angle Indicator (RAI).